

# The Revolutions of 1830 & 1848

- I. Background--Post-Napoleonic Europe 1815-48
- II. The French Revolution of 1830
- III. The French Revolution of 1848
  - A. Problems in France
  - B. May 1848--2nd Republic Declared
- IV. Revolution in the German lands
  - A. Social and Political Demands
  - B. Spring 1848
  - C. Prussia in 1848
  - D. Frankfurt Parliament
  - E. Failure of the Frankfurt Parliament



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**Delacroix's *Liberty Leading the People* (1830)**

# **King Louis Philippe, Duc d' Orleans**

**(r. 1830-1848)**



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# The 1848 Revolution in Berlin



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A Revolutionary in Frankfurt, Summer 1848

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- IV. Revolution in the Austrian Empire in '48
  - A. Dangerous nationalisms in Habsburg Empire
  - B. Hungary the first to revolt
  - C. The rest of the Empire rebels
- V. Revolution on the Italian Peninsula
  - A. Early Risers: Kingdom of the Two Sicilies
  - B. Mazzini and the Roman Republic
  - C. Idea of the Risorgimento Persists
- VI. Russia: Revolution--NO Reforms--YES
- VII. Summary of 1848



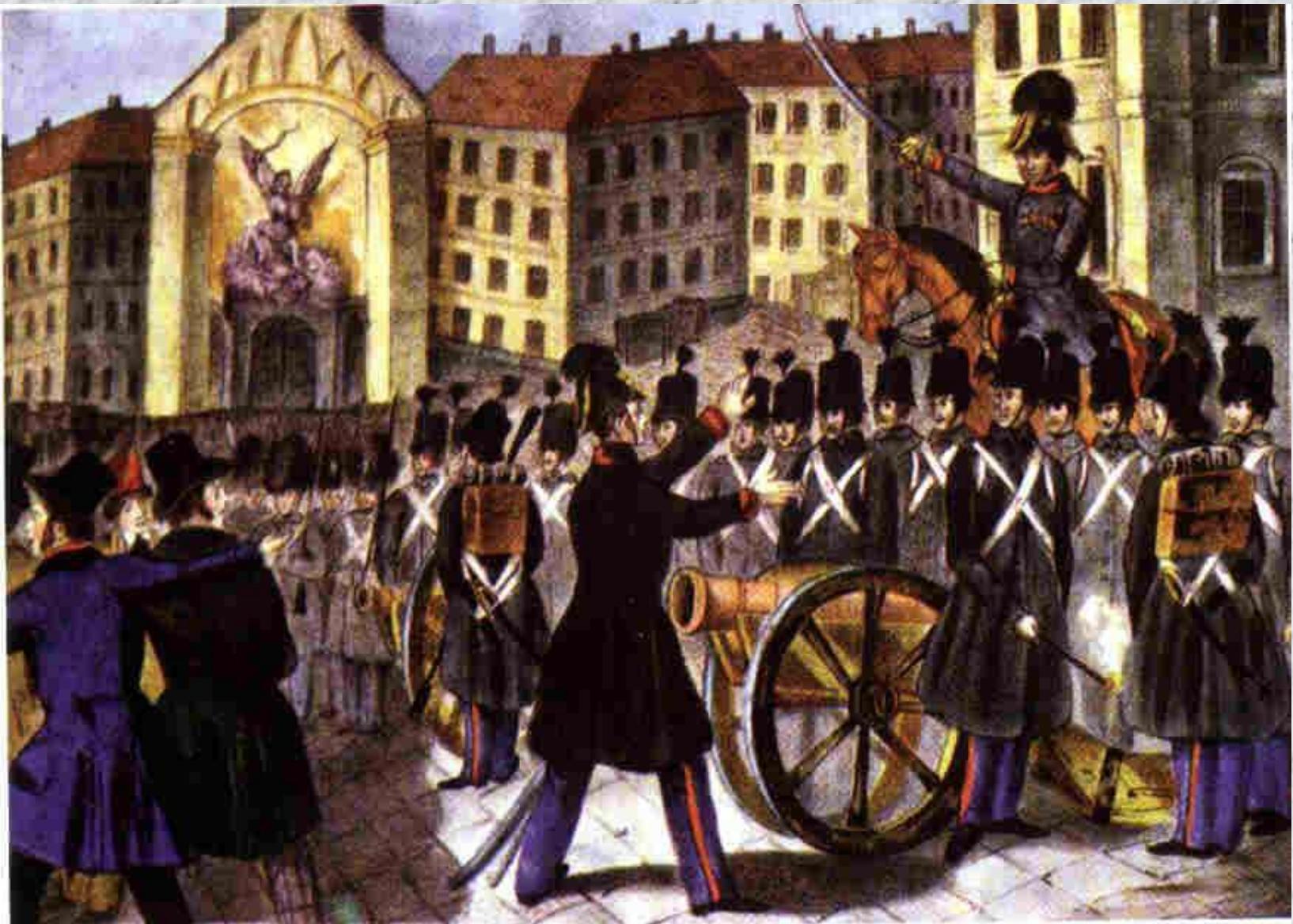
## Ethnic Minorities in the Habsburg Empire in the 19C

# **Louis Kossuth: Leader of Hungarian Independence**



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**Vienna Revolts: March 13, 1848**

# Franz Joseph of Habsburg (r. 1848-1916)



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# **Giuseppe Mazzini: Italian Nationalist and Founder of the Roman Republic (1848-49)**



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