The Revolutions of 1830 & 1848

I. Background--Post-Napoleonic Europe 1815-48
II. The French Revolution of 1830
III. The French Revolution of 1848
   A. Problems in France
   B. May 1848--2nd Republic Declared
IV. Revolution in the German lands
   A. Social and Political Demands
   B. Spring 1848
   C. Prussia in 1848
   D. Frankfurt Parliament
   E. Failure of the Frankfurt Parliament
Delacroix’s *Liberty Leading the People* (1830)
King Louis Philippe, Duc d’ Orleans
(r. 1830-1848)
I. Background--Post-Napoleonic Europe 1815-48

II. The French Revolution of 1830

III. The French Revolution of 1848
   - A. Problems in France
   - B. May 1848--2nd Republic Declared

IV. Revolution in the German lands
   - A. Social and Political Demands
   - B. Spring 1848
   - C. Prussia in 1848
   - D. Frankfurt Parliament
   - E. Failure of the Frankfurt Parliament
Revolutions of 1830 and 1848
The 1848 Revolution in Berlin
The Revolutions of 1830 & 1848

I. Background--Post-Napoleonic Europe 1815-48
II. The French Revolution of 1830
III. The French Revolution of 1848
   - A. Problems in France
   - B. May 1848--2nd Republic Declared
IV. Revolution in the German lands
   - A. Social and Political Demands
   - B. Spring 1848
   - C. Prussia in 1848
   - D. Frankfurt Parliament
   - E. Failure of the Frankfurt Parliament
A Revolutionary in Frankfurt, Summer 1848
The Revolutions of 1848

IV. Revolution in the Austrian Empire in ‘48
- A. Dangerous nationalisms in Habsburg Empire
- B. Hungary the first to revolt
- C. The rest of the Empire rebels

V. Revolution on the Italian Peninsula
- A. Early Risers: Kingdom of the Two Sicilies
- B. Mazzini and the Roman Republic
- C. Idea of the Risorgimento Persists

VI. Russia: Revolution—NO Reforms—YES

VII. Summary of 1848
Ethnic Minorities in the Habsburg Empire in the 19C
Louis Kossuth: Leader of Hungarian Independence
The Revolutions of 1848

IV. Revolution in the Austrian Empire in ‘48
   A. Dangerous nationalisms in Habsburg Empire
   B. Hungary the first to revolt
   C. The rest of the Empire rebels

V. Revolution on the Italian Peninsula
   A. Early Risers: Kingdom of the Two Sicilies
   B. Mazzini and the Roman Republic
   C. Idea of the Risorgimento Persists

VI. Russia: Revolution--NO Reforms--YES

VII. Summary of 1848
Vienna Revolts: March 13, 1848
Franz Joseph of Habsburg (r. 1848-1916)
The Revolutions of 1848

IV. Revolution in the Austrian Empire in ‘48
- A. Dangerous nationalisms in Habsburg Empire
- B. Hungary the first to revolt
- C. The rest of the Empire rebels

V. Revolution on the Italian Peninsula
- A. Early Risers: Kingdom of the Two Sicilies
- B. Mazzini and the Roman Republic
- C. Idea of the Risorgimento Persists

VI. Russia: Revolution--NO Reforms--YES

VII. Summary of 1848
Giuseppe Mazzini: Italian Nationalist and Founder of the Roman Republic (1848-49)
The Revolutions of 1848

IV. Revolution in the Austrian Empire in ‘48
   A. Dangerous nationalisms in Habsburg Empire
   B. Hungary the first to revolt
   C. The rest of the Empire rebels

V. Revolution on the Italian Peninsula
   A. Early Risers: Kingdom of the Two Sicilies
   B. Mazzini and the Roman Republic
   C. Idea of the Risorgimento Persists

VI. Russia: Revolution--NO Reforms--YES

VII. Summary of 1848