

The Revolutions of 1830 & 1848

- I. Background--Post-Napoleonic Europe 1815-48
- II. The French Revolution of 1830
- III. The French Revolution of 1848
 - A. Problems in France
 - B. May 1848--2nd Republic Declared
- IV. Revolution in the German lands
 - A. Social and Political Demands
 - B. Spring 1848
 - C. Prussia in 1848
 - D. Frankfurt Parliament
 - E. Failure of the Frankfurt Parliament



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Delacroix's *Liberty Leading the People* (1830)

**King Louis Philippe,
Duc d'Orleans
(r. 1830-1848)**



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1830 and 1848**

The 1848 Revolution in Berlin



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A Revolutionary in Frankfurt, Summer 1848

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- IV. Revolution in the Austrian Empire in '48
 - A. Dangerous nationalisms in Habsburg Empire
 - B. Hungary the first to revolt
 - C. The rest of the Empire rebels
- V. Revolution on the Italian Peninsula
 - A. Early Risers: Kingdom of the Two Sicilies
 - B. Mazzini and the Roman Republic
 - C. Idea of the Risorgimento Persists
- VI. Russia: Revolution--NO Reforms--YES
- VII. Summary of 1848



Ethnic Minorities in the Habsburg Empire in the 19C

**Louis Kossuth:
Leader of Hungarian
Independence**



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Vienna Revolts: March 13, 1848

**Franz Joseph of Habsburg
(r. 1848-1916)**



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**Giuseppe
Mazzini: Italian
Nationalist and
Founder of the
Roman Republic
(1848-49)**



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